



# Understanding Employment & Earnings Data

Colleges are increasingly being asked to review employment and earnings data on their former students to understand the impact of their programs, and with the development of statewide tools like the Salary Surfer and the LaunchBoard, more practitioners now have access to this information.

## HOWEVER

There is no definitive source of employment information that can answer the full range of questions that educators and policymakers have.

## WHERE CAN I VIEW EMPLOYMENT INFORMATION ON MY STUDENTS?

There are five tools that support access to employment and earnings information on California community college students.



### 1 LAUNCHBOARD

- Data only available to Cal-PASS Plus members (free)
- Employment, employment in field of study, pre/post earnings, living wages
- Includes exiting, completing, skills-builder students
- Shows results for regions and colleges
- Provides annual data
- Opportunity to download summary information

### 2 CTE OUTCOMES SURVEY

- Colleges receive unitary information
- Some data freely available on the website, other information only available to Cal-PASS Plus members (free)
- Employment, employment in field of study, pre/post earnings
- Includes completing, transfer, skills-builder students
- Shows results for the whole state and for colleges
- Provides annual data

### 3 SALARY SURFER

- Publicly available
- Pre/post earnings
- Only includes students who earned a certificate or degree
- Shows results for the whole state
- Includes 5 years of combined data
- Opportunity to download summary information

### 4 COLLEGE WAGE TRACKER

- Publicly available
- Post college earnings
- Only includes students who earned a certificate or degree
- Shows results for colleges
- Includes 8 years of combined data
- Opportunity to download summary information

### 5 STUDENT SUCCESS SCORECARD

- Publicly available
- Pre/post earnings
- Only includes skills-builder students (those who did not earn awards but did pass upper-level CTE classes)
- Shows results for the whole state and for colleges
- Provides annual data
- Opportunity to download summary information

## EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS DATA COME FROM THREE SOURCES



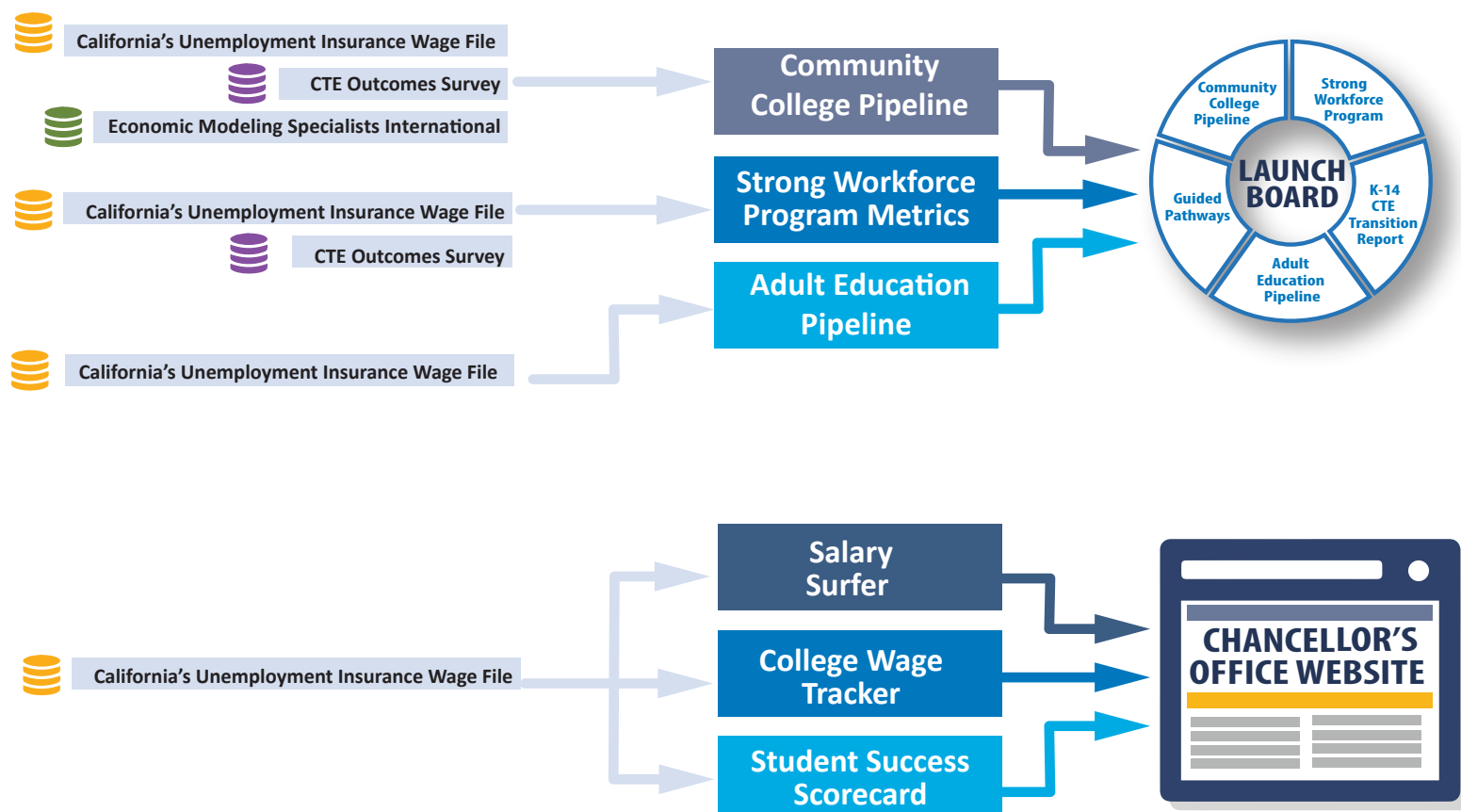
California's Unemployment Insurance (UI) Wage File



CTE Outcomes Survey



Economic Modeling Specialists International (EMSI)



## HOW COMPREHENSIVE ARE EMPLOYMENT DATA SOURCES?



California's Unemployment Insurance (UI) Wage File



CTE Outcomes Survey

# 70-80%

of community college students can be matched to the employment and earnings data in the state wage file

**BUT**

- Does not include people who work for the federal government, the military, move to other states, are paid in cash, or are self-employed
- Requires valid social security number
- Data tools will always lag by at least two years



# 28%

of the roughly 150,000 students surveyed in 2017 responded (this is a high response rate)

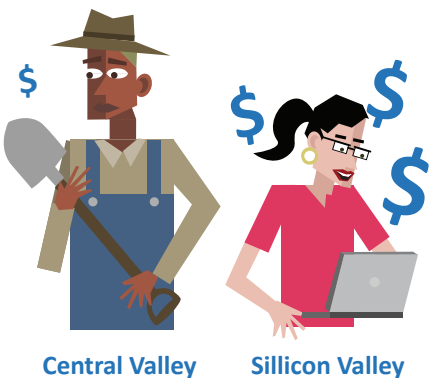
**BUT**

- Not sent to all former students
- Surveys can only be sent to students for whom colleges have current contact information
- Lowest earners are less likely to respond
- Data tools will always lag by at least two years

## WHAT SHOULD I CONSIDER WHEN REVIEWING EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS DATA?

### Dollar Amounts Are Not the Only Measure of Value

- Pay rates vary by occupation
- More selective programs often pay more
- Geographic location is a factor



Central Valley

Silicon Valley

### Each Data Source Provides Only Part of the Answer

- California's Unemployment Insurance Wage File can provide baseline information on employment and earnings
- The CTE Outcomes Survey can help fill in the gaps about students' employment status



### Transfer Students Are Generally Excluded

Salary Surfer, Wage Tracker, Scorecard, and the LaunchBoard Strong Workforce Program tab exclude transfer students from employment and earnings calculations.



Look at earnings gains, rather than absolute earnings values, and compare earnings to regional living wages.

Discuss figures with students, faculty, and employers to get a deeper understanding on the context for student outcomes.

Use the CTE Outcomes Survey or the LaunchBoard Community College Pipeline to examine transfer student results.